

# CEC TITLE 20 & TITLE 24 SUMMARY



# WHAT ARE THE CALIFORNIA “TITLES”

## 1. California Title 20

- ◆ CEC Title 20 Appliance *Efficiency Regulations (2015)*, effective July 1, 2015.
- ◆ Establishes *minimum* performance standards for “appliances”, include lighting.
- ◆ All regulated appliances *MUST* be listed in CA database.

## 2. California Title 24, Part 6

- ◆ CEC Title 24 *Building Energy Efficiency Standards(2013)*, effective July 1, 2014.
- ◆ Establishes energy requirements for *residential and non-residential* buildings (new or major retrofit) in California.
- ◆ Any changes must be economically justified, be technically feasible, and save energy compared with the previous version.

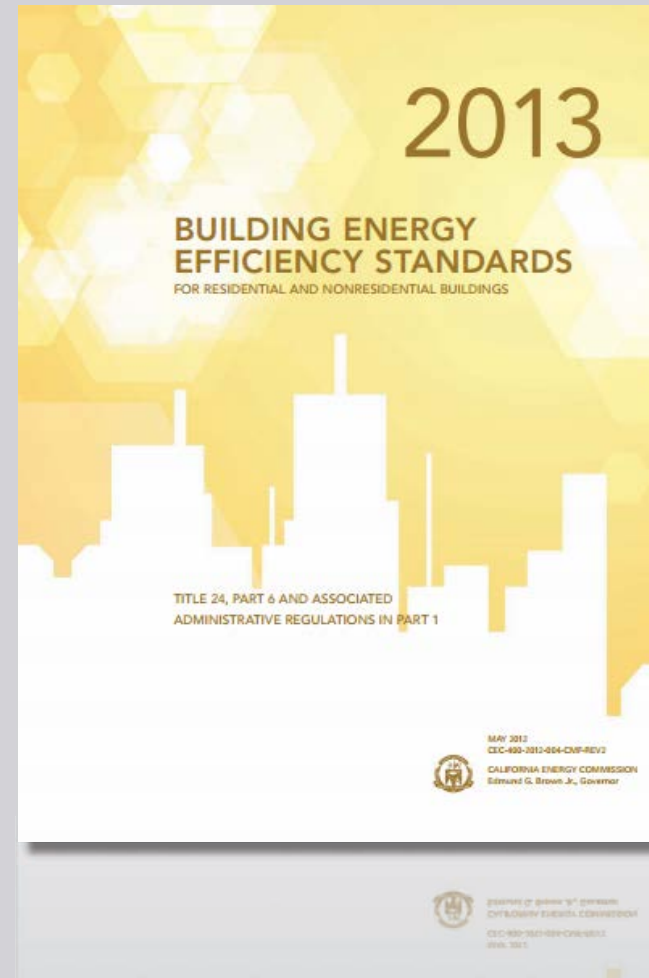
# TITLE 20 – APPLIANCE EFFICIENCY STANDARDS

1. *The current standards version is 2015, were adopted on May 13, 2015, and are effective July 1, 2015.*
2. <http://www.energy.ca.gov/appliances/>
3. LED Related:
  - ◆ **Section 1602.** Definitions.
    - (i) Self-contained Lighting controls
      - ANO:** Astronomical time-switch control
      - ADC:** Automatic daylight control
      - ATS:** Automatic time-switch control
      - OSD: Occupant Sensing Device**
        - Partial on/ Partial off**
        - Motion/Occupancy/Vacancy sensor**
      - PCD: Photo control**
    - (n) Luminaires
  - ◆ **Section 1605.3** State standards



# TITLE 24 – BUILDING ENERGY EFFICIENCY STANDARDS

1. The current standards is 2013 version, went into effect July 1, 2014
2. <http://www.energy.ca.gov/title24/2013standards/>
3. General Requirements:
  - ◆ Sect. 110.9 – Mandatory requirements for LC
  - ◆ Sect. 130.0 – general requirements for interior lighting
  - ◆ Sect. 130.4 – Lighting Control Acceptance & Certificate Requirements
4. Outdoor Title 24:
  - ◆ Sect. 10-114 – Determination of outdoor lighting zones
  - ◆ Sect. 130.2 – Outdoor lighting controls & equipment
  - ◆ Sect. 140.7 – Requirement for outdoor lighting
5. Indoor Title 24:
  - ◆ Sect. 130.1 – Indoor lighting controls
    - a) Area b) Multi-level c) Shut-off d) ADC e) DR
  - ◆ Sect. 140.6 – Indoor lighting
  - ◆ Sect. 150.0(k) – High efficacy Luminaires
7. **Not a fixture qualification system**, no Title–24 qualified products, but projects T24 compliant fixtures help project qualification.



# TITLE 24 – GENERAL REQUIREMENTS

1. **Sect. 110.9 – Mandatory requirements for lighting control devices:**
  - a) Meet Title20 requirements
  - b) Lighting control systems meet Sect130.0-130.5, 140.6~140.8, 141.0, 150.0(K)
2. **Sect. 130.0 – General Requirements:**
  - a) Must comply with Sect. 130.0 -130.5 , except b)
  - b) Functional areas comply with Sect.150.0(k), common areas comply with non-residential lighting standards
    - 1.) High-rise residential dwelling units.
    - 2.) Outdoor lighting that is attached to a high-rise residential or hotel/motel building, and is separately controlled from the inside of a dwelling unit or guest room.
    - 3.) Fire station dwelling accommodations.
    - 4.) Hotel and motel guest rooms.
    - 5.) Dormitory and Senior housing dwelling accommodations.
  - c) Luminaire classification and power (Wattage and Labeling)
3. **Sect. 130.4 – Lighting control acceptance and installation certificate requirements**

# TITLE 24 – OUTDOOR REQUIREMENTS

## 1. Sect. 130.2 – Outdoor lighting controls & equipment

- ◆ b) **Cutoff requirements:** “BUG” req. if >150W
- ◆ c) **Controls:** see table of next slide for detail
  - ✓ Auto-OFF when daylight by PC or ANO
  - ✓ Be circuited and independently controlled
  - ✓ ≤24' ,or Outdoor Sales/façade
    - Motion sensor control when area is unoccupied → 40%~80 , Auto-ON function
    - Using Bi-level or continuous dimming
    - **Exclusions:** low power
  - ✓ >24' , PC or ANO at least
  - ✓ Exclusions: health or life safety, tunnels

## 2. Sect. 140.7- Requirements for outdoor lighting (Area Wattage)

# TITLE 24 – OUTDOOR KEY POINT

APPLICATION	REQUIREMENT	DETAIL	SOLUTION
All	Controls	Auto-off by photo control or astronomical time-switch control	PC or ANO
		Circuited and independently controlled	
≤24'above ground	Controls	Motion sensor or system automatically controls reduce 40%~80% when vacated. Auto-on when occupied.	MSDIM
		Using Bi-level or continuous dimming.	
		≤1500W controlled together.	
	Exclusion	Pole mount luminaires Pmax≤75W	PC or ANO
		Non-Pole mount luminaires Pmax≤30W	
		Linear lighting Pmax ≤ 4W/LF(linear foot)	
Outdoor Sales Frontage, LOTS, Canopies	Controls	Part-night control, or	ANO
		Motion sensor or system automatically controls reduce 40%~80% when vacated. Auto-on when occupied.	MSDIM
Façade, ornamental, hardscape, Outdoor dining	Controls	Part-night control	ANO
		Motion sensor or system automatically controls reduce 40%~80% when vacated. Auto-on when occupied	MSDIM
		Centralized time-based zone control, automatically reduce power ≥ 50%	ATS(+DIM)
	Exclusion	Wall pack ≤24'fellows “≤24’rule”	MSDIM
any >24'above ground	Controls	No requirements besides PC or ANO	PC or ANO

***MSDIM or Bi-Level solution suite for all products***

# TITLE 24 – OUTDOOR FIXTURES, COMPLIANT EXAMPLES

FIXTURES	POWER	CONTROL	TITLE – 24 COMPLIANT
AR & Street	150W D10	PC	Mounted >24 feet require only a photocell.
	150W D10	MSDIM	Pole-mounted fixture > 75 Watts mounted ≤24 feet when used with a photo/motion control. Dim or bi-Level.
Flood	26W	PC	Non-pole-mounted fixture < 30 Watts
	78W	PC	Mounted >24 feet require only a photocell.
	78W D10	MSDIM	Non-pole-mounted fixture > 30 Watts mounted ≤24 feet when used with a photo/motion control. Dim or bi-Level.
WallPack	12W	PC	Non-pole-mounted fixture < 30 Watts
	52W	PC	Mounted >24 feet require only a photocell.
	52W D10	MSDIM	Pole-mounted fixture > 30 Watts, mounted ≤24 feet when used with a photo/motion control. Dim or bi-Level.



# TITLE 24 – INDOOR REQUIREMENTS

## 1. Sect. 130.1 – Indoor lighting controls

- 1) Area controls
- 2) Multi-level controls

## 2. Sect.140.6 – Indoor lighting

## 3) Shut-off controls

- 4) Automatic daylighting controls
- 5) Demand responsive controls

## 3. Sect.150.0 (K) – High Efficacy Luminaires

# TITLE 24 – INDOOR KEY POINT (1)

CONTROLS	CONDITION	REQUIREMENT	SOLUTION
(a) Area Control	<b>All luminaires indoor.</b> <b>Exception:</b> <0.2W/SF emergency egress	Manual ON/OFF	<b>Manual Switch</b>
		Each area enclosed by ceiling-height partitions independently controlled.	
	<b>Dimmable luminaires</b>	Dimmer switch shall allow manual ON and OFF, and dim per 130.1(b) required.	<b>Dimmer Switch</b>
	<b>Other Lighting control</b>	Shall not override area control	
	General lighting; floor and wall display, window display etc.; track lighting	General lighting; floor and wall display, window display etc.; track lighting shall each be separately controlled.	
(b) Multi-level Lighting Control	<b>Enclosed area</b> ≥ 100SF, load >0.5/SF	Requires number of control steps per Table 130.1-A. LED 10%~100%	<b>Dimmer</b> <b>Lumen</b> <b>Maintenance</b> <b>Tuning</b> <b>ADC</b> <b>DRC</b>
		Multi-level controls shall not override AR, shut-OFF, DR control	
		<b>At least one of following methods:</b> - Manual dimming - Lumen maintenance - Tuning - Automatic day lighting controls - Demand responsive lighting controls	
	<b>Exception</b>	Classroom, load ≤0.7 W/SF, one control step between 30-70% of full power	
		An enclosed area, only one luminaire ≤ 2 lamps	
(c) Shutt-OFF Control	<b>All indoor lighting in addition to:</b> (a)AR and (b)MLC	<b>Shutting OFF all lighting by one of following:</b> - OSD: occupant sensing control - ATS: automatic time-switch control - BA: another building system or other control	<b>OSD</b> <b>ATS</b> <b>Gateway</b>
	<b>Exception</b>	Many areas meet requirements of 130.1(c)1-8	

# TITLE 24 – INDOOR KEY POINT (2)

CONTROLS	CONDITION	REQUIREMENT	SOLUTION
(d) Automatic Daylight Control	<b>Daylit Zone:</b> - SDZ: Skylit Daylit Zone <b>Zone:</b> - <b>PSDZ:</b> Primary Slidelit Daylit Zone - <b>SSDZ:</b> Secondary Slidelit Daylit Zone	SDZ and/or PSDZ controlled independently but fully functional ADC.	PCDIM
		Photo sensors, and calibration not accessible to unauthorized people.	
		Shall provide multilevel lighting per Table 130.1-A, 10-100% as LED.	
		Combined illuminance from controlled lighting and daylight shall $\geq$ controlled lighting with no daylight.	
		When daylight illuminance > 150% of design illuminance at full power, the general lighting power in daylit zone shall be reduced by minimum 65%.	
	Exception	<b>Some special areas meet requirements:</b> - SDZ and PSDZ power >120W - rooms glazing area <24SF - garages per 130.1(d)3 - etc...	
<b>Power density</b> <0.3W/SF not require multilevel lighting control.			
(e) Demand Responsive Control	<b>Power &gt;10,000 SF</b>	Shall response Demand Response Signal	
	Exception	Automatically lower power by a minimum of 15% full power per DR signal	

# TITLE 24 – INDOOR FIXTURES, COMPLIANT EXAMPLES

FIXTURES	CONTROL	TITLE – 24 COMPLIANT
High bay	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for corridors, stairwells, warehouses and covered parking garages when used with a multi-level occupancy sensor.
	OccDim <sup>1</sup>	As commercial indoor fixtures for corridors, stairwells, warehouses and covered parking garages , integrated with multi-level occupancy sensor.
Garage	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for corridors, stairwells, warehouses and covered parking garages when used with a multi-level occupancy sensor. Per 130.1(c)7(Shut-OFF) and (d).3 (ADC)
	OccDim	As commercial indoor fixtures for corridors, stairwells, warehouses and covered parking garages , integrated with multi-level occupancy sensor. Per 130.1(c)7(Shut-OFF) and (d).3 (ADC)
Canopy	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for general spaces when used with a occupancy sensor and 0-10V dimming control.
Traffers or Panel	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for general spaces when used with a occupancy sensor and 0-10V dimming control.
Panel	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for general spaces when used with a occupancy sensor and 0-10V dimming control.
Linear light	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for general spaces when used with a occupancy sensor and 0-10V dimming control.
Downlight	D10	As a commercial indoor fixture for general spaces when used with a occupancy sensor and 0-10V dimming control.
	TRIAC	As a commercial indoor fixture for general spaces when used with a occupancy sensor and compatible TRIAC dimming control.

**Note1: occupant sensing devices is called occupancy sensor for indoor application and motion sensor for outdoor application.**

# TITLE 2 & TITLE 24 – SUMMARY

- ◆ **Title – 20:** All regulated appliances (*Self-contained Lighting controls*) **MUST** be listed.
- ◆ **Title – 24 Outdoor:**
  - ◆ All can be auto-off by photo control or astronomical time-switch control
  - ◆ Circuited and independently controlled
  - ◆ Auto-on when occupied using Bi-level or continuous dimming.
  - ◆ Some small power fixtures do NOT require motion sensor, but PC
- ◆ **Title – 24 Indoor:**
  - ◆ **5 types of control depends on area size and application:**
    - Area control: **All luminaires** indoor shall be controlled with manual ON/OFF
    - **Multi-level lighting control:** enclosed are  $\geq 100$  square feet.
    - **Shut-OFF:** in addition to AR control and ML control, controlled by Occupant sensing control, automatic time-switch control, or signal from BAS.
    - **Automatic Day lighting control:** daylight zone required daylighting multi-level control.
    - **Demand Responsive Control:**  $>10,000$  square feet requires.
    - Each control has some **exception** conditions.
  - ◆ **4 Common Control Solutions:**
    - 1) Manual ON/OFF, 2) Occ, 3) ON/OFF + D10, 4) OccDim

**THANK YOU.**